

**Conference Fee:**

- free for participants from mine affected countries
- 400 € for other participants (reduction for companies smaller than 10 persons possible)
- 800 € for exhibitors
- 10 € for Students

for application mail to [tanja.bludau@bam.de](mailto:tanja.bludau@bam.de)  
and [kurt.osterloh@bam.de](mailto:kurt.osterloh@bam.de)

**Registration-Deadline: November, 21, 2003**

The authors are kindly requested to bring their conference presentation and the paper for the proceedings with them on a CD

The registration form can be downloaded from <http://www.bam.de/aktuell/veranstaltungen/pdf/itep-regform-02-1.pdf>  
Updated Flyer: <http://www.bam.de/aktuell/veranstaltungen/pdf/demining.pdf>

**Conference venue:**

Bundesanstalt für Materialforschung und -prüfung (BAM), Berlin,  
Unter den Eichen 87, 12205 Berlin, Germany, House 5 „Ludwig Erhard Saal“  
For hotels see the list at <http://www.bam.de/hotels.htm>.  
How to find BAM see at [http://www.bam.de/english/about\\_bam/how\\_to\\_find\\_bam/headquarters.htm](http://www.bam.de/english/about_bam/how_to_find_bam/headquarters.htm)

### The Landmine Threat

- There are more than 100 landmine and/or unexploded ordnance (UXO) affected countries in the world. Approximately 20 of these are heavily-affected, including Angola, Afghanistan, Croatia, Egypt, and Cambodia.
- More than a dozen countries produce landmines, including Cuba, Egypt, Singapore, and Vietnam; and almost 20 countries or rebel groups use landmines, including some countries that produce them.
- As estimated 45-50 million landmines infest at least 12 million sq. km of land around the world. These landmines:
  - Kill or maim a reported 10,000 people annually;
  - Create millions of refugees and internally displaced persons (IDPs);
  - Prevent hundreds of thousands of sq. km of agricultural land being used;
  - Deny thousands of km of roads for travel;
  - Create food scarcities, causing malnutrition and starvation;
  - Interrupt health care, increasing sickness and disease;
  - Inflict long-term psychological trauma on landmine survivors;
  - Hinder economic development;
  - Undermine political stability.

(from <http://www.state.gov/t/pm/rls/fs/22182.htm>)

The land mine clearing process must be faster and at the same time safer for the operators, reliable enough for the end user who might be farmers or even playing children. The false alarm rate needs to be decreased to make it more efficient. Science can help to overcome the mine threat faster and safer.

There exist already twenty different methods for land mine detection but only four of them are actually used in the field: the metal detector, the prodder, the dog and the mechanical clearance machines. And even for these no international valid reliability / test & evaluation standard exist yet. The pioneer document is the CEN BT 126 CWA 14747:2003 for test and evaluation of metal detectors for which final design these ITEP trials are devoted.

### The workshop

... is on the one hand very specifically aimed to reveal and evaluate the results of three big ITEP field trials with metal detectors we made based on statistical rules and adapted from traditions in NDT(Performance Demonstration). On the other hand we thought our experiences and new knowledge we gained could be generalized and should be offered to the demining community. Anyway we will propose an addendum to the CEN BT 126 CWA 14747:2003 document "Test & Evaluation of Metal Detectors" which will be transferred to IMAS later on.

Also we encountered some basic problems about metal detector performance, soil influence, ground compensation human factors for which conclusion for research and practical activities would be a natural consequence. That is why we like to discuss the problems in a proper environment of responsible persons.

The workshop is composed of oral sessions where the strategies of contributing organizations will be presented and the conception and results of the trials as well as the mentioned conclusions. In addition - the most important part - will be the "hands on" break out sessions where we will present/discuss the practical procedures with all parties involved and interested in - especially the metal detector manufacturers. You are kindly asked to bring your devices/experiences/opinions to this breakout sessions and a mini exhibition. The summary of the break out sessions will serve us as a red line to formulate the addendum to the CWA 14747:2003.

**The program is still open for further ideas and contributions!**  
Workshop Committee

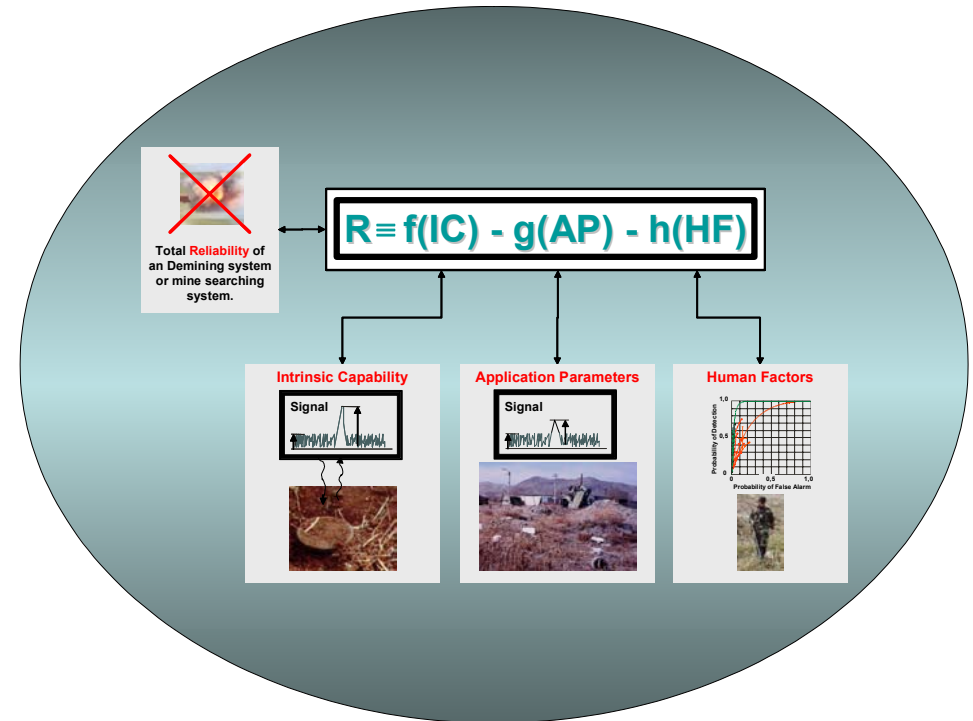
Christina Müller, BAM Berlin, Ute Böttger, DLR Berlin, Kurt Osterloh, BAM Berlin  
Alois Sieber JRC Ispra, Dieter Guelle ITEP, Uwe Ewert BAM Berlin,  
Vjera Krstelj, University of Zagreb  
E-mail to: [christina.mueller@bam.de](mailto:christina.mueller@bam.de) for technical content

## ITEP – Workshop

(International Test and Evaluation Program for Humanitarian Demining)

# Reliability Tests for Demining

December, 16-17, 2003 at the  
Federal Institute for Materials Research and Testing (BAM)  
Unter den Eichen 87, 12205 Berlin, Germany



## Make Demining Safer and More Efficient!

- Discussion of Results of 3 Field Trials within the ITEP Project 2.1.1.2 "Reliability Model for Test and Evaluation of Metal Detectors" in Germany and Croatia
- Conception of Performance Demonstration and Modular Reliability – Transfer from NDT to Demining
- Plan of Experiments and Statistical Evaluation of Reliability Tests for Metal Detectors
- Lessons learned from International MAC's
- Conclusion for Research and Future Development



## Preliminary Agenda

### Tuesday, DECEMBER 16, 2003, ITEP – Trial – Strategy and Results

- from 8:30** Registration  
!!! Without registration you are not admitted to participate in the Workshop !!!
- 9:30** **Opening and Welcome**  
**Chairperson: Uwe Ewert**
- 9:30 *Manfred Hennecke, President of BAM*  
9:45 *Dieter Guelle, ITEP –Secretary*  
10:05 *Manfred Merk, Ministry of Defence/ ITEP Excom*  
10:20 *Discussion*
- 10:30** **Coffee-Break**
- 11:00** **Plenary Session**  
**Chairpersons: Christina Müller, Manfred Merk**
- 11:00 The Worldwide Landmine Threat and the German Humanitarian Mine Action Contribution  
*Detlef Schröder, Federal Foreign Office, Berlin, Germany*
- 11:30 The UN Strategy in International Mine Action  
*Noel Mulliner, United Nations Mine Action Service*
- 12:00 The European Initiative CEN BT 126 for Standardization in Humanitarian Demining  
Overview about Current and Future Activities  
*Jan-Ole-Robertz, SWDEC, Convener of CEN BT 126*
- 12:30 From IPPCT to CEN  
The History of the CEN Workshop Agreement on Test and Evaluation of Metal Detectors  
*Thomas Bloodworth, JRC Ispra, European Commission*
- 13:00** **Lunch**
- 14:00** **Session: The ITEP Project**  
**Chairpersons: Thomas Böllinghaus, Russell Gasser**
- 14:00 Introduction: Engagement of BAM in Reliability Tests  
*Thomas Böllinghaus, BAM Vice-President*
- 14:10 Overview: The Project "Modular Reliability Model for Test and Evaluation of Metal Detectors",  
Transfer of Reliability Assessment Knowledge from NDT; The Project-Actions  
*Christina Müller, BAM Berlin, Germany*
- 14:30 Parameter Measurements of Detectors  
*Adam Lewis, Thomas Bloodworth JRC, Ispra, Italy*
- 14:45 Soil Measurements  
*Dieter Guelle, ITEP, Adam Lewis JRC Ispra, Italy*
- 15:00 Detailed Investigations of the Statistical Test Results and Correlation to Parameters  
*Mate Gaal, BAM Berlin / University of Zagreb*
- 15:15 Statistical Design of Demining Experiments and Analysis by Logistic Regression  
*Peter Wilrich, FU Berlin, Germany*
- 15:30 Lower than expected mine detector trial results? Some possible explanatory variables  
*Robert Keeley, Imperial College London, UK*
- 15:45** **Coffee-Break**
- 16:00** **Session: The User Point of View**  
**Chairpersons: Robert Keeley, Alistair Craib**
- 16:00 Lessons learned and Problems to be solved in Test & Evaluation for Mine Action in Croatia  
*Nikola Pavkovic, CROMAC, Croatia*
- 16:20 Lessons learned and Problems to be solved in Test & Evaluation for Mine Action in Afghanistan  
*Khair M. Sharif, META, Afghanistan*
- 16:40 Lessons learned and Problems to be solved in Test & Evaluation for Mine Action in Kosovo  
*Ilmars Danenbergson, UNMIK, Kosovo*
- 17:00 Lessons learned and Problems to be solved in Test & Evaluation for Mine Action in Mozambique  
*Felisberto Nuvunga, IND, Mozambique*
- 17:20 Council for Scientific & Industrial Research Pretoria, South, Africa – The knowledge from South Africa  
*Ezra Jele, South Africa*
- 17:40 The position of the Donor Community  
*Alistair Craib, DFID EOD and Demining Advisor, UK*
- 20:00** **Social Event**

### Wednesday, DECEMBER 17, 2003, Conclusions and Need for Future

- 9:00** **Breakout Sessions**
- 9:00 Outdoor Demonstration  
9:30 Breakout Session 1: Setup of Test Lanes; Mines Selection  
*Ivan Steker, Gerd Henche, Adam Lewis, Mate Gaal*  
Soil Influence and Ground Compensation  
*Yoga Das, Dieter Guelle, Franciska Borry, Adam Lewis*
- 10:00 Breakout Session 2: Human Factor  
*Christina Müller, Dieter Guelle, Davor Laura*  
Rules for Plan of Experiments and Statistical Evaluation  
*Peter Wilrich, Mate Gaal, Christina Müller*
- 10:30 Breakout Session 3:  
11:00 Breakout Session 4:
- 11:30** **Coffee-Break**
- 12:00** **Conclusions I: Practical Rules**  
**Chairpersons: Jan-Ole Robertz, Christina Müller, Robert Keeley**
- 12:00 Summary of the Breakout Session 1: Mate Gaal  
12:10 Summary of the Breakout Session 2: Yoga Das  
12:20 Summary of the Breakout Session 3: Christina Müller  
12:30 Summary of the Breakout Session 4: Peter Wilrich  
12:40 Scope of a proposal for an Addendum to CEN CWA 14747:2003  
*Jan-Ole Roberts, Christina Müller, Robert Keeley,*  
**Discussion**
- 13:00** **Lunch**
- 14:00** **Conclusions II: Practical Activities**  
**Chairperson: Dieter Guelle, Noel Mulliner**
- 14:00 Manual Demining – Potential in Improvement. The new program of GICHD for Manual Demining  
*Tim Lardner, GICHD, Switzerland*
- 14:20 Need for Improvement of the Human Factor  
*Damir Markucic, University of Zagreb, Croatia*
- 14:40 Need for a Worldwide Accident Data Base  
*Andy Smith, DIDACTYLOS, UK*
- 15:00** **Coffee-Break**
- 15:15** **Conclusions III: Need for Research**  
**Chairperson: Tim Lardner, Arnold Dean**
- 15:15 Sounding the Development Potential of Data Analysis Methodology for Metal Detectors.  
*Gerd-Henning Klein, DLR, Projektträger des BMBF, Germany*
- 15:35 Need for a Broad System Competence  
*Elmar Breitbach, DLR, Germany*
- 15:50 Need for a Systematic Approach in Evaluation and Development Based on Physics and Real Conditions  
*Ute Böttger, DLR, Germany*
- 16:10 The Need for Investigation of Reproducibility and Repeatability  
*Damir Markucic, University of Zagreb, Croatia*
- 16:30 The Advantage of High Precision Testfields  
*Wolfgang Spyra, BTU Cottbus, Germany*
- 16:50** **Coffee-Break**
- 17:10** **Discussion of Workshop Conclusions**

### Thursday, DECEMBER 18, 2003, Post-Conference-Program

- 9:30 – 14:30 (15:00)** **Visit to High Precision UXO / Mine Test Fields and Mine Museum in Neu Golm BTU-Cottbus/SENSYS**